

I INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS "AFRICA-OCCIDENT"

The Need of New Relationships

RULES FOR EDITING THE PAPERS

1. The text must be preceded by a summary of 10 lines and up to five key words, all of which must be written in Spanish, English or French. The finished paper must not, under any circumstances, exceed 20 A4 pages.

2. Any acknowledgements or special mentions for sponsors of the work, as well as the mailing address, author's position, affiliation, etc. should be included immediately after the previous point, i.e. before the text.

3. Single line spacing and Times New Roman, font size 12 must be used in the text.

Approximately 40 lines per page.

4. Any expressions in italics must appear with this type of font.

5. The text must be divided into sections and preceded by cardinal numbers and the title of each one, in lower case letters (e.g. 1. Introduction).

6. The footnotes must be numbered in sequence (with cardinal numbers) and will be included in the text without brackets.

7. Any boxes, diagrams or figures must be numbered in sequence (with cardinal numbers) and included within the text. The title and source must always be indicated.

8. References must be included under the epigraph Bibliographic References and listed alphabetically by author. They should be cited in the following way:

Surname and first initial/s of the author/s (in lower case); year of publication in brackets, works cited by the same author and published in the same year must be distinguished by lower case letters 2004a, 2004b. Then, if the publication is a book, the title must be indicated (in italics), as well as the publishing company and place of publication.

For example:

Dunning, J., R. Narula (eds.) (1996), *Foreign Direct Investment and Government: Catalyst for Economic Restructuring*, Routledge London.

If the publication is a contribution to a book or a whole chapter, the title must be indicated in quotation marks, editors, title of the general work in italics, publishing company, place, address and pages.

For example:

Cantwell, J., O. Janne (2000), “Globalización de la capacidad innovadora: la estructura de la acumulación de competencias en los países europeos emisores y receptores”, en J. Molero (coord.). *Competencia Global y Cambio Tecnológico*. Un desafío para la economía española, Pirámide, Madrid P. 210-250.

If the publication is an article included in a journal, the title must be indicated in quotation marks, the title of the journal in italics, followed by the volume, issue number and pages.

For example:

Cantwell, J.A. (1995), “The Globalisation of Technology: GAT Remains of the Product Cycle Model”, *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, 80 (3), p. 25-56.

Finally, if the publication is an electronic document or a reference to any of the previously cited publications also available on internet, the address, date of query (month, year) and last update of the corresponding website must be indicated.

For example:

Calderón, C., L. Servén (2004), *The Effects of Infrastructure Development on Growth and Income Distribution*. Working Paper WPS3400. Word Bank. http://www-wds.worldbank.org/servlet/WDS_Ibank_Servlet.pcont=details&eid=000012009_20040921105044 fecha consulta: septiembre 2004, fecha actualización sitio web: 1 septiembre 2004.

9. In the bibliographic references cited in the text or in the footnotes, only the surname of the author/s should be indicated (in lower case), the year (as indicated in the previous point) and, if known, the pages referred to in the citation (using the expression p. (1 page) or pp. (several pages)). For example: (Baumol, 1975, p. 15)